

Pectoralis Major Rupture Rehabilitation Protocol

PHASE I - IMMEDIATE POST-SURGICAL PHASE (DAYS 1 - 14)

Goals:

1. Maintain integrity of the repair
2. Gradually increase passive range of motion(PROM)
3. Diminish pain and inflammation
4. Prevent muscular inhibition

Days 1 - 14

- Sling
- Pendulum exercises 4x daily (flexion, circles)
- Elbow/hand gripping & ROM exercises
- Cryotherapy/Ice for pain and inflammation - 15-20 minutes every hour
- Sleeping - sleep in sling or brace

Precautions to be maintained through Week 6:

1. Maintain arm in brace, remove only for exercise
2. No lifting of objects
3. No shoulder abduction, forward elevation or external rotation
4. No excessive or aggressive stretching or sudden movements
5. No supporting of body weight by hands
6. No bimanual activities (pulling on pants/socks, etc.)

PHASE II - PROTECTION PHASE (WEEKS 3 - 6)

Goals:

1. Allow healing of soft tissue
2. Do not overstress healing tissue
3. Decrease pain & inflammation
4. To increase PROM

Weeks 3 - 6

- Continue sling through Week 4(through Week 6 if repaired under tension)
- Continue pendulum exercises
- Continue use of cryotherapy/ice as needed if still swollen
- Begin physical therapy(PT)
- PROM forward elevation to 130o with arm in adduction

PHASE III - INTERMEDIATE PHASE (WEEKS 7 - 12)

Goals:

- 1. Attain full ROM**
- 2. Normal scapulo-humeral rhythm**

Weeks 7 - 12

- Continue PROM
- Start active-assisted ROM(AAROM) exercises (*ie.* pulleys, etc)
- Work on scapulo-humeral rhythm, peri-scapular strengthening program(no pushups plus)
- May use arm for light activities of daily living(ADL's)
- May begin gentle active ROM(AROM)
- Isometric exercises (avoid shoulder adduction, internal rotation and horizontal adduction)

PHASE IV - ADVANCED STRENGTHENING PHASE (WEEKS 13 - 23)

Goals: Maintain full non-painful ROM

Enhance functional use of upper extremity

Improve muscular strength & power

Gradual return to functional activities

Weeks 13 - 23

- Continue ROM & stretching to maintain full ROM
- Pectoralis Major strengthening is begun
 - o Single arm pulleys and bands
 - Horizontal adduction
 - Internal rotation
 - Forward elevation
 - Shoulder adduction
- Rotator cuff (RTC) strengthening
- Continue peri-scapular strengthening (may begin push-ups plus against wall)

PHASE V - RETURN TO ACTIVITY PHASE (WEEKS 24+)

Goals: Gradual return to strenuous work activities

Gradual return to recreational sport activities

Weeks 24 - 35

- Continue stretching, if motion is tight
- Begin floor push-ups
- Dumbbell bench presses with light weight and high repetition

Week 36

- Full activities
- **HIGH-WEIGHT, LOW-REPETITION BARBELL BENCH PRESSING DISCOURAGED INDEFINITELY!**